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ka'ku 角 *n.* 1 [角度] an angle. 1 迎え～(空) the angle of attack. 1 前進～ the angle of advance. 1 倍率 angular magnification. 1 変位 angular displacement. 1 変数 an angle variable. 1 加速度 angular acceleration. 1 係数 an angular coefficient. 1 速度 angular velocity. 1 腕金[ブラケット] an angle bracket. 1 運動 angular motion. 1 運動量 angular momentum. 1 45度の～をなす form [make] an angle of 45° [with].

2 [四角] a square; [角材] square timber. 1 ～キ a square key. 1 1 釘 a cut [square] nail. 1 5寸～の板 a board five inches square. 1 na a. square [tray]; four-cornered; square-built. 1 ～に切る cut square. 1 大通りは3尺～の板石が敷いてある。The highway is built with yard-square slabs of stone.

3 [将棋の] a bishop.

4 [射的的] a rifle target.

ka'ku 画 *n.* [字の] a stroke. 1 +～の字 a character of [formed with] four strokes. 1 (将棋の) 81～の盤 an area of 81 squares.

ka'ku 核 *n.* [細胞の] a nucleus [pl. nuclei]; [果実の心] a core; [てんぷん粒の] a hilum [pl. -la]; [果実の種] a kernel; a stone; a putamen [pl. -mina]; [核心] a nucleus; a kernel; a core; [彗星の] a nucleus. 1 複合～ a compound nucleus. 1 原子～ = *genshi-kaku*. 1 細胞～ a cell nucleus. 1 爆弾[弾頭] a nuclear bomb [warhead]. 1 爆発 = *kaku-bakuhatu*. 1 防衛力 nuclear defenses. 1 分裂 = *kaku-bunretsu*. 1 武装 = *kaku-busō*. 1 部隊 a nuclear [an atomic] force. 1 物理学[化学] nuclear physics [chemistry]. 1 弾頭[サイロ] a nuclear-tipped missile. 1 電荷 nuclear charge. 1 毒効果 a nucleotoxic effect. 1 エネルギー nuclear energy. 1 技術 nuclear technology. 1 軍備 nuclear armament(s). 1 核子 = *kaku-busō*. 1 軍備縮小会議 a nuclear disarmament conference. 1 反応[変換] nuclear reaction [transition]. 1 兵器 = *kaku-heiki*. 1 崩壊 disintegration of a cell nucleus; karyoclastis; karyorrhexis. 1 [非～]保有国 a nuclear [non-nuclear] power [nation]. 1 異性体 a nuclear isomer. 1 移植 nuclear transplantation. 1 時代 the nuclear age. 1 実験 = *kaku-jikken*. 1 磁子 a nuclear magneton. 1 開発 nuclear development. 1 家族 a nuclear family. 1 形成 the formation of a nucleus; nucleation. 1 攻撃 [make] a nuclear attack [strike] (on a base); [carry out] a nuclear strike (against). 1 クラブ = *kaku-kurabu*. 1 協定 a nuclear accord. 1 燃料 nuclear fuel. 1 濃縮 pycnosis; pyknosis. 1 力 nuclear force. 1 粒子 a nucleon; a nuclear particle. 1 閃光 a nuclear (fission) flash; an atomic flash. 1 戦力 [acquire] nuclear capacity [potential, force]. 1 戦争 = *kaku-sensō*. 1 装置 (set off) a nuclear device. 1 たんぱく質 nucleoprotein. 1 核体 a nucleoid. 1 融合 [生物] fusion of cell nuclei; karyogamy; [物] nuclear fusion. 1 融合爆弾 a fusion bomb. 1 融解 dissolution of a cell nucleus; karyolysis. 1 ～を2つ持つ binucleate [cells]. [核の] ～の nuclear. 1 ～の冬 a nuclear winter. 1 ～の傘 the (U.S.) nuclear umbrella.

1 フランスが～保有国になるのを阻止する方法を発見することができなかった。They could not find any way to stop France from going nuclear. 1 アメリカには地球上のいかなる国に対しても～攻撃を行なう力がある。The U.S. has power to strike a nuclear blow at any nation on the globe. 1 この実験でソ連はアメリカと比べて～戦力上優勢になった。The test has given Russia nuclear advantage over the U.S.

ka'ku 格 *n.* 1 [格式] (a) standing; status; a rank; a class; a grade; an order.

[格が] ～が上がる rise in rank; be promoted to a higher rank; be graded up (to). 1 ～が下がる fall in rank; be degraded; be reduced to (a lower level); [米] be demoted (to a lower grade). 1 ～が違う belong to a different class [from]; be on different levels.

1 その旅館はその辺のとは～違う。That hotel is of a higher class than the rest.

2 [資格] capacity; character. 1 …の～て as (a state guest); in the capacity of (a state minister).

3 [定式] a rule. 1 ～を守る adhere to the rule. [格に] ～にはずれる deviate from the rule. 1 ～にはずれている be irregular; be unusual.

4 [標準] a standard; a norm. 1 (⇒ *kikaku* 規格) 1 ～をあげる raise the standard (of).

5 [文法] a case. 1 主[目的] ～ the nominative [objective] case. 1 ～変化 declension. 1 ～変化させる decline.

6 [論] [三段論法の] a figure; a schema [pl. -mata].

ka'ku 殻 *n.* = *kara* 殻.

ka'ku 郭・廓 *n.* [囲い] an enclosure; [区城] a quarter; a block. 1 ⇒ *ikkaku* 一郭.

ka'ku 閣 *n.* [たかどの] a tall building; a tower; [宮殿] a palace; [内閣] a cabinet.

ka'ku 副 *n.* [羽の] a barrel; a quill; a calamus [pl. -mi].

ka'ku 佳句 *n.* [文] a happy [beautiful, fine] sentence [passage]. 1 ～集 choice extracts [from an author]; literary gems; an anthology.

ka'ku 客 *n.* [文] = *kyaku* 客.

ka'ku 欠く *v.* 1 [不足する] lack; want; be wanting [lacking] in; be short of; be destitute of; be devoid of; be empty of. [= *kakeru* 欠ける] 2 1 知性を欠いている人々 persons defective in [who lack] intelligence. 1 ～事のできない requisite [to]; essential [to]; indispensable [to]; not to be dispensed with. = *kaku-bekarazaru*.

1 人の人は常識を欠いている。He lacks [is wanting in] common sense. 1 彼の言動はしばしば穏当を～ことがある。He often oversteps the bounds of propriety. 1 私は暮らさには事を欠かない。I have enough to get along with. 1 塩は一日も～ことができない。We cannot do without salt even a day.

2 [割る] break (a glass); crack [ice]; chip (the rim of a bowl); nick (刀を). 1 窓ガラスを～ break [crack] a windowpane.

3 [怠る] neglect; fail in; [ぬかす] omit; leave out. 1 勤めを～ neglect one's duty. 1 義理を～ fail in one's social duties.

ka'ku 昇く *v.* bear; carry (a palanquin) on the shoulders; carry (a sedan chair) under the arms.

ka'ku 書[描]く *v.* 1 write (a letter, a story); compose (an essay, a poem); make (a composition); pen (an article); [書き記す] put (down) (one's opinion) in writing; put [lay, jot, set] down; [記述する] describe. 1 …を書くとする take up one's pen to write....

1 雑誌へ～ write for a magazine. 1 はっきりと[大きく、細字で]～ write plain [large, small]. 1 すらすらと～ write with facility. 1 盛んに～ drive a quill [pen]. 1 3ページ～ write three pages. 1 紙に～ write on paper. 1 ペン[インク、鉛筆]で～ write with a pen [in ink, in pencil]. 1 英語で～ write in English. 1 字をじょうず[た]に～ write a good [poor] hand. 1 文をうま[く]～ write a good [bad] style; write cleverly [clumsily]. 1 自分の肩書に文学博士と～ write oneself L.D. 1 ～ペンがない have no pen to write with. 1 書かせる get [tell] (a person) to write (a letter); have (a letter) written.

1 書いてもらう have (a person) write (a letter) for (one). 1 口で言って書かせる dictate (a letter) to (one's clerk). 1 新聞に書かれる be written against in a paper. 1 乱暴な言葉で書かれた手紙 a letter written [couched] in improper terms. 1 「クリップ入れ」と書いてある箱 a box that says "Paper Clips." 1 手紙にこう書いてある the letter says [reads] that.... 1 書いた物 = *kaki-mono*.

1 この物語は平易に書いてある。This story is written in plain language [is plainly worded]. 1 ちょうどここに書いて下さい。Just put it down here (on paper).

1 前置詞の事が書いてある本がほしい。I want a book on prepositions. 1 彼は今新しい小説を書いている。He has a new novel on hand. / He is working [at work] on a new story. 1 その事について新聞に何と書いてありますか。What do the papers say about it? 1 この本は珍しいことがたくさん書いてある。This book is a repository of curious information.

1 マコーレーはチャールズ王を不信心な熱狂者だと書いています。Macaulay represents King Charles as a faithless fanatic. 1 遺言書には次のように書いてある。The will runs as follows. 1 明日立つと書いてある。He writes [says in his note] that he is leaving tomorrow. 1 もう(種切れになって)～ことがない。He has written himself out. 1 この切符にはシベリア経由でパリ行きと書いてある。This ticket reads to Paris via Siberia. 1 何か～紙を持っていますか。Do you have some paper to write upon? 1 この本はだれが書いたのですか。Who is the author of this book? / Who has written [authored] this book?

2 [画を] draw; paint (彩色して). 1 油絵を～ paint in oil. 1 花の画を～ paint the picture of a flower. 1 地図を～ draw a map. 1 円を～ describe a circle. 1 肖像画を描かせる have one's portrait drawn [painted]; sit for one's portrait.

1 彼はちよつと絵も～。He is something of a painter.

ka'ku 掻く *v.* 1 [ひつかく] scratch (one's head, oneself).

1 犬が前足で土を掻いている。A dog is pawing the ground. 1 鶏は土を掻いて虫をあさる。Hens scratch the ground for worms.

2 [かきける] rake (the fallen leaves); clear [sweep] away (the snow). 1 往來の雪を～ shovel [clear away] the snow from the road.

3 [水を] stroke; paddle (water).

4 [切り取る] cut off (a person's head). 1 寝首を～ ⇒ *ne-kubi*.

5 [その他] 1 汗を～ perspire; sweat. 1 あぐらを～ sit with one's legs crossed [tailor-fashion]. 1 恥を～ be disgraced; be put to shame. 1 瘡(?)を～ contract syphilis.

ka'ku 各 *ad.* each. [= *ono-ono*] 1 A 誌, B 誌, C 誌～1部お送り下さい。Please send me a copy [one copy each] of The A, The B, and The C [the A, the B, and the C].

ka'ku 斯く *ad.* [文] thus; so; like this; in this manner [way]. 1 (⇒ *kayō* (かよう)) 1 ～なる上は since it has come to this; now that things have come to this pass.

[斯くの] ～のごとき like this; such. 1 ～の如く, (し)て thus; so; like this; in this manner [way].

ka'ku 隔- *pref.* every other [second]; alternate. 1 (⇒ *-oki*) 1 ～月曜に every alternate Monday.

ka'ku 架空 *n.* 1 [空中に架した] 1 ～の overhead; aerial; [米] trolley. 1 ～地線 an overhead earth [ground] wire. 1 ～電力線 an overhead electric power line. 1 (⇒ *kaku-sen*) 1 ～引込み線 an aerial service wire. 1 ～ケーブル an aerial cable. 1 ～コンベア an aerial conveyor. 1 ～索道 an aerial cableway [ropeway]. 1 ～式 a troll(c)y [an aerial] system. 1 ～式屋外線 the aerial system of